

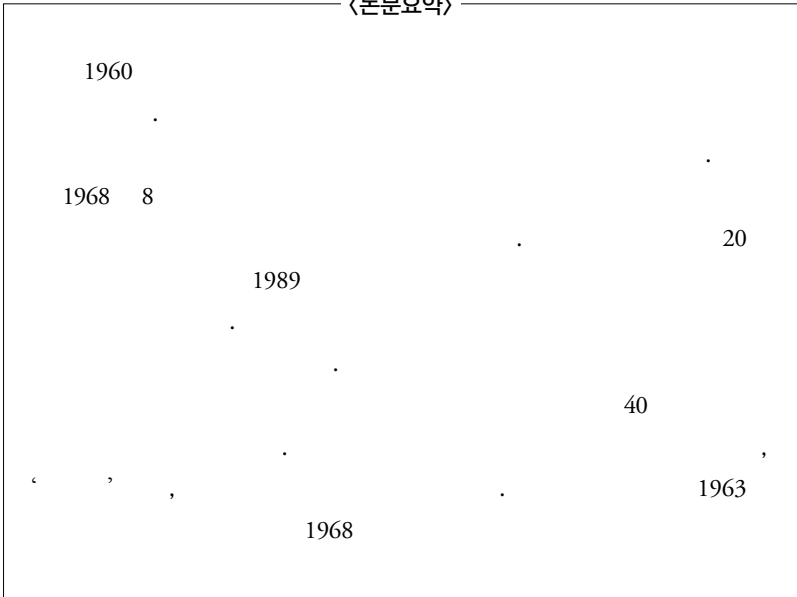


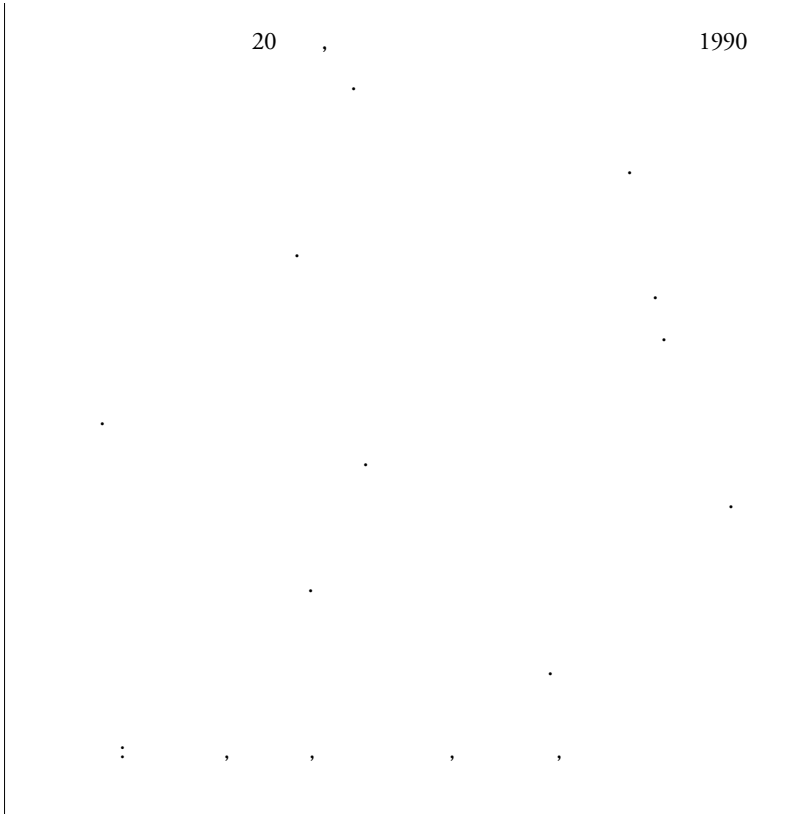
체코의 벨벳혁명과 민주화

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비교민주주의연구센터

〈논문요약〉





1. 머리말

1980

1968

1960

1968 8

20 (Gustav Husak) 1989

(Mikhail Gorbachev)
(Brezhnev Doctrine)

1988 3

1980

40

, ‘ ’ ,

1963

,

20

1968

,

1990

2. 민주화와 정치행위자이론

1) 정치행위자이론

(O'Donnell and Schmitter 1986, 24- 25).

< 1 >

(risk-aversion)

(Albert O. Hirschman)

(Hirschman 1965, 1- 10).

(Guillermo A. O'Donnell)

(Collier and Norden

1992, 231).

(Adam Przeworski)

(risk-aversion)

2) 민주화의 경로와 유형

(Huntington 1991; Remmer 1995; Munck and Leff 1997)

(transformation, reforma, transaction)

? (1986)

?

42- 43).

(Stepan 1986,

(Comisso 1995, 200- 238).

(replacement, ruptura, breakdown)

(Stepan 1986, 153- 165).



(transplacement, ruptforma, extrication)

3. 프라하의 봄과 좌절된 민주화

1) 탈공산화의 배경

1960
2 (Kosice Program)
1960
1961 3 5

1) 1945 4 5

1920

1965 , ,
 ,
 .²⁾

1967

1967 10 1
 (Alexander Dubcek) 1
 (Antonin Novotny)
 1968 1 5 .³⁾
 1968 1 5

() (Frederick 1991, 133-153).
 (1995, 290-291).

1960
 . 1960
 2) 1965 74 2 , 1937 9 4 1962
 7.6 . 1961 6.8 , 1960 9.2 1962
 14 , 6.3 . 1963
 2.2 , 0.6 .
 3) (O. Cernik), (D. Kolder), (O. Sik), (F. Kriegel),

Svoboda) .⁴⁾ 3 (Ludvik
(Josef Smrkovsky)

‘ (Prague Spring)’
(Renner 1989, 49- 50).

. 1968 3

.⁶⁾ , , TV

4)

(palace revolution)
(Renner 1989, 50- 51).

5) 1

Sejna) (Jan
3 22
(
1999, 210- 220).

6) 1968 1 118,000
3 557,000

1968 1

13

(1990, 102).

1968 4 10

(Action Program)

(Ota Sik),

(Pavel Auersperg),

(Radovan

Richta)

7) 6 27

‘2000 (2000 Words

7)

Manifesto)⁷

2000

1968 8 20

8 21

22

14

56 57).

8) 1968

1

1

9)

6,300 , 2,000 , 2

(Renner 1989, 71).

10)

< 2 >

1967	10 12 21				
1968	1 3- 5			1	
	3 22				
	3 30				
	4				
	6 25				
	6 27	2000			
	7 14- 15		5		,
	8 21			5	
10 27		,			

자료: 권재일(1995, 357-358)

. 23

24

26

9

. 1969 1

4 17

1

11)

(1990, 108).

2

(COMECON: Council for Mutual Economic Assistance)

1949 1

12)

11) 1956

12)

1960

2) 정상화와 체제개혁의 후퇴



1968 9 . 10

1968 8

11

1969 3 20

1969 4 21.6

1 323,000 1971

20

40

50

13)

1975

(Kusin 1982, 24- 37). 1987

(Milos Jakes)

239- 274).

(Geddes 1995,

1

10

‘10 (Ten Point Manifesto)’

1976

¹⁴⁾

1977 ‘77 (Charter 77)’

¹⁵⁾

13) (coercion), (consumerism), (circus) ‘3C
(Kusin 1982, 29 30).

14) (DG- 231) 202 2

15) 77

< 3 >

1969	1 1 1 16 4 17 9 25~ 29	1 , , , 1968
1970	5 6 12 10- 11 1968 ~ 1969	, , 13 ,
1975	5 29 8 1	
1977	1 1	77
1987	12	
1988	10	

자료: 권재일(1995, 358-359)

. 242

1968
(Z. Mlynar)

(V. Slavik), 2000

(Ludvik Vaculik) .
 1968 (J. Hajek),
 (Vaclav Havel) . ,
 77
 1989 1,900 70
 .
 77 . 77
 . 1968
 1989
 . 77
 .

4. 벨벳혁명과 민주주의체제로의 이행

‘ (Velvet Revolution)’
 . 1990
 . 1988 8 21
 .
 10 28
 . 11 17 5
 (Vaclavske Namesti)

11 27

11 18

(Civic Forum)

16)

11 20 20

11 23

21

11 24 35

(Milos Jakes)

(Karl Urbanek)

11 27

11 28

(Ladislav Adamec)

(Barnard 1991, 145- 153).

11 29

12

10

12 28

29

40

16) 11 23

(perestrojka) (glasnost)

40

(1995, 337- 338).

. 1968

1989

1989

1968

< 4>

1990 6

(Public Against Violence),

(Christian and Democratic Union),

(Communist Party of

Czechoslovakia),

(Movement

for Autonomous Democracy- Society for Moravia and Silesia),

(Hungarian Christian Democratic Movement),

< 4> 1990

	53.1	68	50.0	50		32.5	19	37.3	33
	13.5	15	13.8	12		19.0	11	16.7	14
	8.7	9	8.7	6		13.8	8	13.4	12
	7.9	9	9.1	7		11.0	6	11.4	9
						8.6	5	8.5	7
	83.2%	101	81.6%	75		84.9%	49	87.3%	75

자료: 김신규(2003, 105) 재인용

(Slovak National Party) 22

48

169

1992 6

100

¹⁷⁾ < 5>

33.66

76

33.55

17)

(ODS),

(ODA)

(CSSD),

(KSCM),

(HSD-SMS)

(SPR-RSC)

(HZDS),

Gaspaovic)

11

. 11 19
 12 17
 . 1993 1 1 , , ,
 , 2 1
 (1997, 31- 33).
 1996
 16 . 5
 6 . < 6> ,
 , 3 99
 < 6> 1996 1998

	1996		1998	
(ODS)	68	29.6	63	27.7
(KDU- CSL)	18	8.1	20	9.0
(ODA)	13	6.4	-	-
(KSCM)	22	10.3	24	11.0
(CSSD)	61	26.4	74	32.3
(SPR- RSC)	18	8.0	-	-
(HSD- SMS)	-	-	-	-
(LSU)	-	-	-	-
(US)	-	-	18	8.9
	-	-	1	11.1
	200	100.0	200	100.0

자료: 이충묵(2000, 408) 재인용

2

,

3

81

52

1997 12

,

1998 6

. < 6 >

32.3

1997

1998

5. 맺음말

1980

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- . 2003. “ : 1990 .” 『 .』 19 2 . 143- 166.
- . 1997. “ : .” 『 .』 10 . 90- 111.
- . 1999. “ : .” 『 .』 17 . 195- 228.
- . 1990. “ : .” 『 .』 10 . 90- 111.
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』. : 125-166.



Velvet Revolution and Democratization in the Czech Republic

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Czech's democratic transition was led by negotiations between the ruling forces and the opposition forces. The transition process involved a distinct sequence of stages. First, the ruling forces engaged in political liberalization and began to lose control power. The opposition established the Civic Forum and exploited the opportunity of challenge. The Civic Forum expanded political demands like nationwide election and political reform. Second, the ruling forces reacted forcefully to suppress the opposition and the opposition pushed the regime strongly. The ruling and opposition forces perceived a standoff and began to explore the possibilities of a democratic transition. Therefore Czech's democratic transition was marked by cycles of challenge and repression. Such cycles eventually led to bilateral agreements of democratic transition. The political process through negotiated agreements resulted in political reform and transition elections. Third, Czech's transition election, the 1990 general election and took place through a pact between the ruling and the opposition forces. With the election, Czech moved from the communist rule to the democratic regime.

- **Key Words:** Velvet Revolution, democratization, transition election, Civic Forum, the ruling forces, the opposition forces

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